

Shakespeare's HAMLET

THE MANGA EDITION

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Adam Sexton • Tintin Pantoja



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Suiting the Action to the Word: Shakespeare and Manga

by Adam Sexton

"Suit the action to the word, the word to the action..."

—Hamlet (Act III, Scene 2)

Four hundred years after the writing of William Shakespeare's plays, it is clear that they are timeless. This is due in part to their infinite adaptability. The plays have been translated into dozens of languages and performed all over the world. Famously creative stage productions have included a version of *Julius Caesar* set in Fascist Europe during the 1930s and a so-called "voodoo *Macbeth*." Nor have gender and age proved barriers to casting Shakespeare's characters. The role of Hamlet is occasionally played by a woman—an appropriate reversal, considering that boys acted all the female roles in Shakespeare's day—while the teenaged Romeo and Juliet have been portrayed by couples in their forties and fifties.

It is common knowledge that the plays of Shakespeare transfer especially well to the movie screen. Such has been the case since Thomas Edison made one of the first sound films ever using a scene from As You Like It. Recent cinema standouts include William Shakespeare's Romeo + Juliet, directed by Baz Luhrmann, and Michael Almereyda's Hamlet. Both take place in the present day or near future: Leonardo DiCaprio's Romeo wears a Hawaiian shirt—and Julia Stiles' Ophelia wears a wire, so Claudius and Polonius can eavesdrop on her conversation with Hamlet. Otherwise, these adaptations remain surprisingly faithful to Shakespeare's texts. And both hit the audience as hard as conventional stage productions in which the actors are

outfitted with doublets and hose, crossed swords, and what Hamlet calls "a bare bodkin"—his unsheathed dagger (replaced in Almereyda's movie by a gun).

Shakespeare's plays have been set to music as well, in operas and ballets by composers such as Verdi, Tchaikovsky, and Prokofiev. The early comedy *Two Gentlemen of Verona* was adapted for Broadway by the composer of *Hair*, and it won the Tony award for Best Musical the same year that *Grease* was nominated. In the words of theater critic Jan Kott, Shakespeare is indeed "our contemporary."

In short, though some consider the plays of William Shakespeare to be sacrosanct, they have been cut, expanded (it was common in the Victorian era to add songs and even happy endings to the tragedies), and adapted to multiple media, emerging none the worse for wear. Although we cannot be sure of this, it seems likely that the writer, who was a popular artist and a savvy businessman as well as an incomparable poet, would approve.

The graphic novels known as *manga* (Japanese for "whimsical pictures") are a natural medium for Shakespeare's work. Like his tragedies, comedies, histories, and romances, which are thrillingly dynamic if properly staged, manga are of course visual. In fact, a manga is potentially *more* visual than a stage production of one of the plays of Shakespeare. Unbound by the physical realities of the theater, the graphic novel can depict any situation, no matter how fantastical or violent, that its creators are able to pencil, ink, and shade.

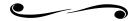
Take Romeo and Juliet's famous Queen Mab speech. Even the most creative stage director cannot faithfully present the minuscule fairy described by Mercutio. Manga artists can. The same is true of the drowning of Ophelia in Hamlet. It is precisely because these vignettes are unstageable that Shakespeare has his characters describe Queen Mab and the death of Ophelia in such great detail—they must help us imagine them. In its unlimited ability

to dramatize, the graphic novel more closely resembles a contemporary film with a colossal special-effects budget than anything produced in the Elizabethan era or since.

At the same time, manga are potentially no less verbal than Shakespeare's spectacularly wordy plays, with this crucial difference: in a production of one of the plays onstage or onscreen, we can hear the words but can't see them. Though Shakespeare is never easy, reading helps. And that is precisely what manga adaptations of the plays allow. Perusing a Shakespeare manga, the reader can linger over speeches, rereading them in part or altogether. Especially in the long and intricate soliloquies typical of Shakespearean tragedy, this allows for an appreciation of the playwright's craft that is difficult if not impossible as those soliloquies move past us during a performance.

Overall, turning the pages of a manga version of one of Shakespeare's plays is something like reading the text of that play while attending a performance, but at one's own pace. Manga is not merely a new medium for the plays of William Shakespeare, but one that is distinctly different from anything to have come before.

A note on authenticity: In order to fit our adaptations into books of less than 200 pages, the writers and editors of *The Manga Editions* have cut words, lines, speeches, even entire scenes from Shakespeare's plays, a practice almost universal among stage and film directors. We have never paraphrased the playwright's language, however, nor have we summarized action. Everything you read in *The Manga Editions* was written by William Shakespeare himself. Finally, footnotes don't interrupt the characters' speeches here, any more than they would in a production of one of Shakespeare's plays onstage or on film.



There is no play better suited to the *manga* approach than *Hamlet*, Shakespeare's tragedy about Hamlet, prince of Denmark, who is

instructed by the ghost of his father, King Hamlet, to kill his Uncle Claudius. Since murdering Hamlet's father, Claudius has become king of Denmark himself and has married Hamlet's mother, Queen Gertrude. Prince Hamlet has a girlfriend, Ophelia, who is the daughter of Claudius's most trusted advisor (Polonius) and the sister of Hamlet's rival, Laertes. Hamlet's best friend, Horatio, and two college chums, Rosencrantz and Guildenstern, visit him during the play. Of all these characters, only one survives to the end of the story.

The play is manga-friendly because it is unarguably action-packed, complete with a terrifying ghost, a tussle in an open grave, and a climactic swordfight during which four central characters die violent deaths. At least one character in *Hamlet* goes insane and two characters commit suicide, one of them by accident. There's an inadvertent murder, as well as two accomplished from afar, by trickery. Another murder, achieved by pouring poison into the victim's ear, takes place before the story starts and is reenacted in the course of a play within the play.

At the same time, not one of Shakespeare's plays contains more internal material—thoughts, feelings, hopes, fears and ideas—than *Hamlet*. Hamlet himself delivers five soliloquies throughout the course of the tragedy named for him, and all are masterpieces of poetry and rhetoric, philosophy and wordplay. Though *Shakespeare's Hamlet: The Manga Edition* doesn't explain the soliloquies, it gives us the opportunity to read and reread them in the context of the visually-presented action described above. By means of dynamic new medium of manga, Shakespeare's timeless tragedy is thereby made new—again.

ACT 1





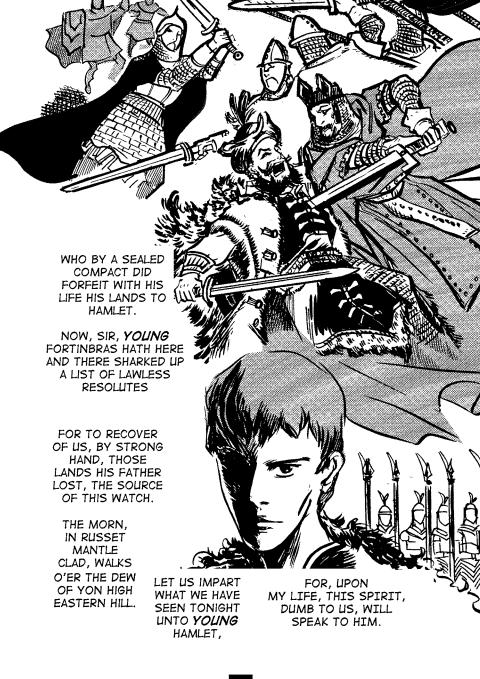








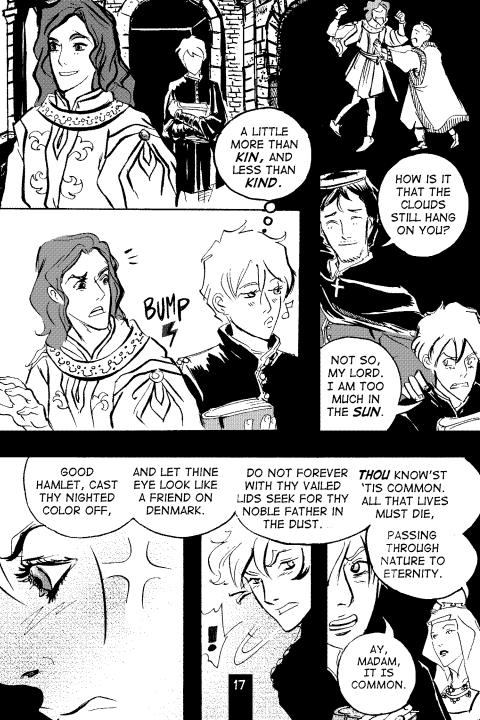














MUST KNOW YOUR FATHER LOST A FATHER,

BUT YOU

CONDOLEMENT IS A COURSE OF IMPIOUS STUBBORNNESS.





WE PRAY YOU, THROW TO EARTH THIS UNPREVAILING WOE, AND THINK OF US AS OF A FATHER.



FOR LET THE WORLD TAKE NOTE, YOU ARE THE MOST IMMEDIATE TO OUR THRONE,



FATHER BEARS HIS SON

DO I IMPART TOWARD

YOU.



FOR YOUR
INTENT IN
GOING BACK
TO SCHOOL IN
WITTENBERG,













MARRIED WITH
MY UNCLE,
MY FATHER'S
BROTHER,
BUT NO MORE LIKE
MY FATHER THAN I
TO HERCULES.

WITHIN A MONTH, ERE YET THE SALT OF MOST UNRIGHTEOUS TEARS HAD LEFT THE FLUSHING IN HER GALLED EYES, SHE MARRIED.

O, MOST
WICKED SPEED,
TO POST WITH SUCH
DEXTERITY
TO INCESTUOUS
SHEETS!

IT IS NOT, NOR IT CANNOT COME TO, GOOD.







GIVE THY THOUGHTS NO TONGUE, NOR ANY UNPROPORTIONED THOUGHT HIS ACT.

BE THOU FAMILIAR, BUT BY NO MEANS VULGAR.

THOSE FRIENDS THOU HAST, AND THEIR ADOPTION TRIED, GRAPPLE THEM LINTO THY SOUL WITH HOOPS OF STEEL.

BUT DO NOT DULL THY PALM WITH ENTERTAINMENT OF EACH NEW-HATCHED. UNFLEDGED COMRADE.

BEWARE OF ENTRANCE TO A QUARREL, BUT BEING IN. BEAR'T THAT THE OPPOSED MAY BEWARE OF THEE.

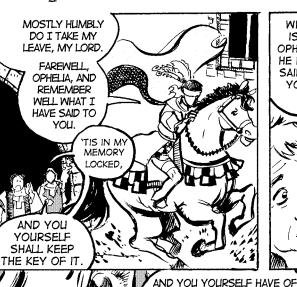
GIVE EVERY MAN THY EAR BUT FEW THY VOICE, TAKE EACH MAN'S CENSURE, BUT RESERVE THY JUDGMENT.

COSTLY THY HABIT AS THY PURSE CAN BUY, BUT NOT EXPRESSED IN FANCY--

RICH, NOT GALIDY, FOR THE APPAREL OFT PROCLAIMS THE MAN. NEITHER A BORROWER NOR A LENDER BE, FOR LOAN OFT LOSES BOTH ITSELF AND FRIEND.

THIS ABOVE ALL: TO THINE OWN

SELF BE TRUE. AND IT MUST FOLLOW. AS THE NIGHT THE DAY. THOU CANST NOT THEN BE FALSE TO ANY MAN.



SO PLEASE YOU. WHAT SOMETHING IS'T, TOUCHING THE OPHELIA, LORD HAMLET. HE HATH SAID TO YOU? Q 'TIS TOLD ME HE HATH VERY OFT OF LATE GIVEN PRIVATE TIME TO YOU.

YOUR AUDIENCE BEEN MOST FREE AND BOUNTEOUS. WHAT IS BETWEEN YOU? GIVE ME UP

THE TRUTH.

HE HATH, MY LORD, OF LATE MADE MANY TENDERS OF HIS AFFECTION TO ME.































OH HORRIBLE, OH HORRIBLE, MOST HORRIBLE!





LET NOT THE ROYAL BED OF DENMARK BE A COUCH FOR LLIXURY AND DAMNED INCEST.

BUT HOWSOEVER THOU PURSUEST THIS ACT,



NOR LET THY SOUL
CONTRIVE AGAINST THY
MOTHER AUGHT.
LEAVE HER TO HEAVEN,





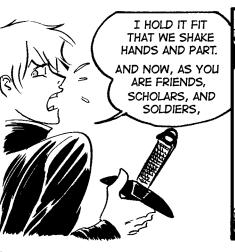
FARE THEE WELL AT ONCE. ADIEU, ADIEU,



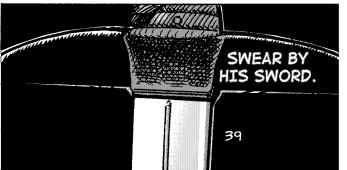












NEVER TO SPEAK OF THIS THAT YOU HAVE SEEN.

SWEAR BY MY SWORD.



ALT 1



THE **PLAY'S** THE THING WHEREIN I'LL CATCH THE CONSCIENCE OF THE KING.



















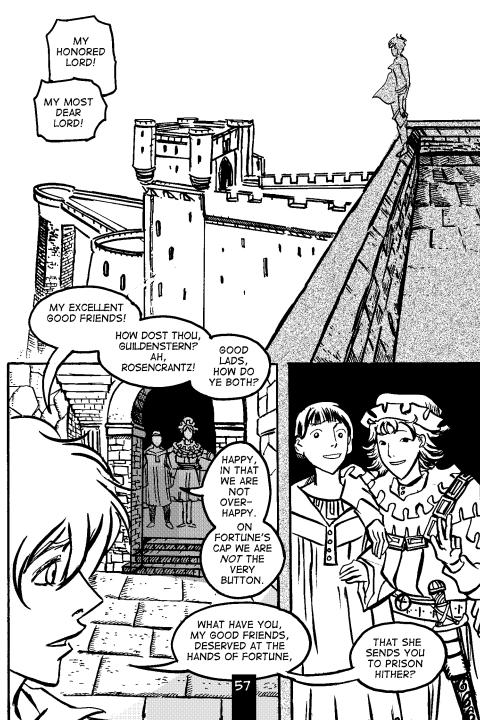










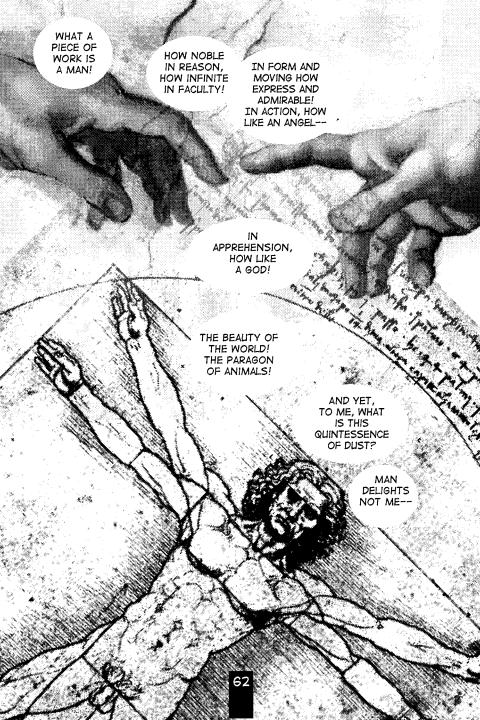


























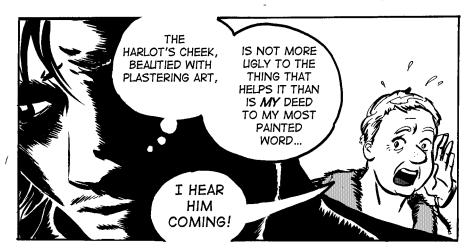


ACT III

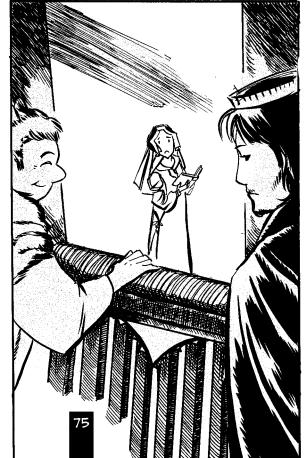












TO BE, OR NOT TO BE--

THAT
IS THE
QUESTION.

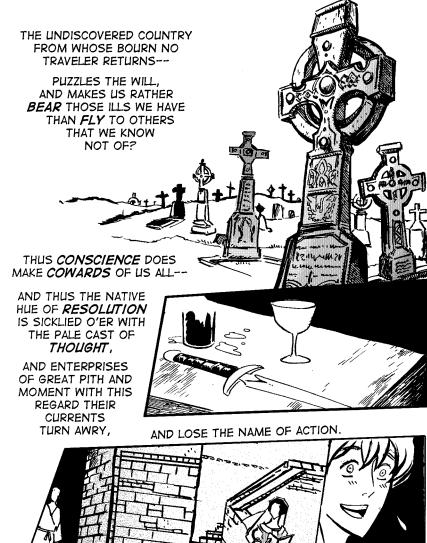
WHETHER 'TIS NOBLER IN THE MIND TO SUFFER THE SLINGS AND ARROWS OF OUTRAGEOUS FORTUNE...

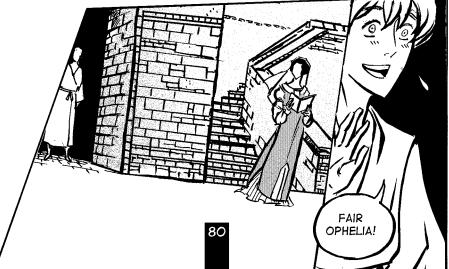


























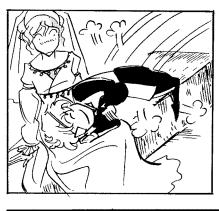




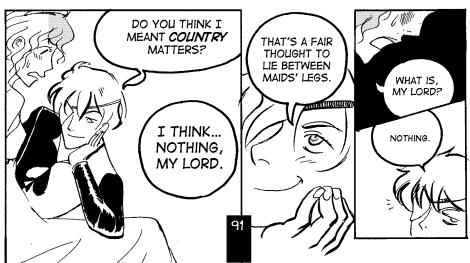




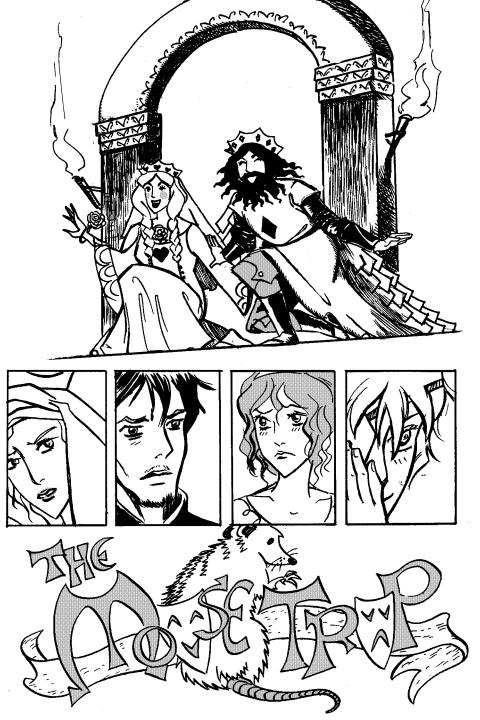


























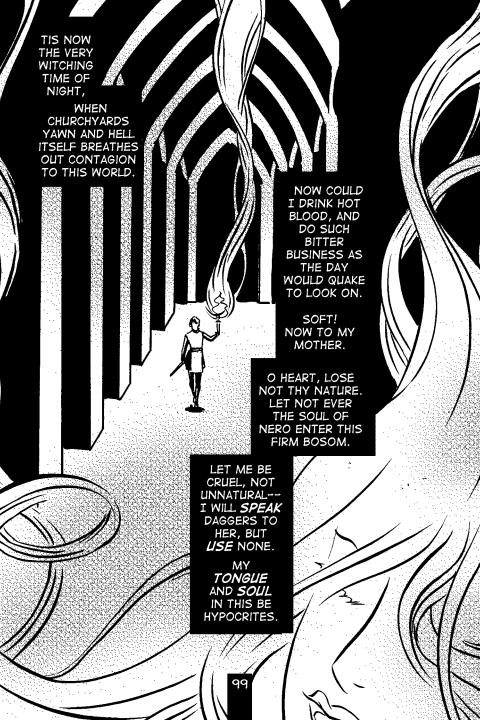














IT HATH THE PRIMAL ELDEST CURSE UPON'T: A BROTHER'S MURDER.

PRAY CAN I NOT.

THOUGH INCLINATION BE AS SHARP AS WILL.



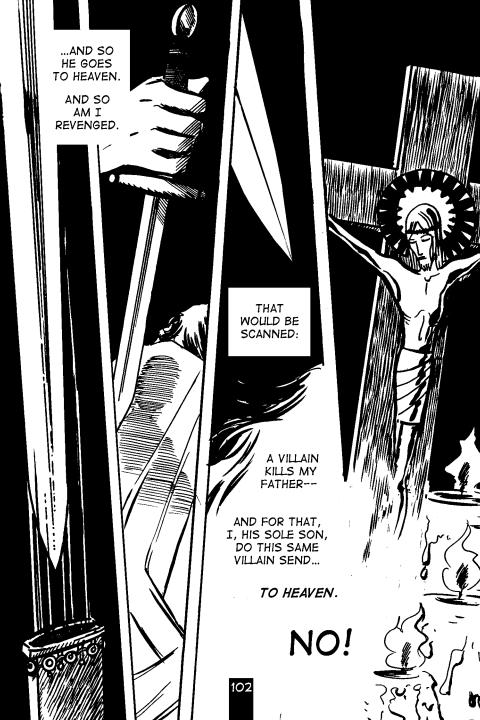
MY FAULT
IS PAST.
BUT, O, WHAT
FORM OF PRAYER
CAN SERVE MY
TURN? "FORGIVE
ME MY FOUL
MURDER"?



THAT CANNOT BE, SINCE I AM STILL POSSESSED OF THOSE EFFECTS FOR WHICH I DID THE MURDER:

MY *CROWN*, MINE OWN *AMBITION*, AND MY *QUEEN*. MAY ONE BE PARDONED AND RETAIN THE OFFENCE?



















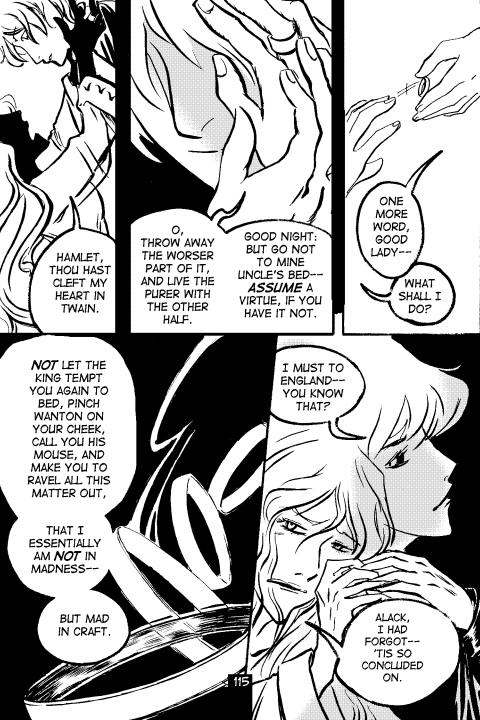














ACTIV











WHAT IS A MAN,
IF THE CHIEF
GOOD AND
MARKET OF HIS
TIME BE BUT TO
SLEEP AND
FEED?

A BEAST--NO MORE.



SURE HE THAT
MADE US WITH
SUCH LARGE
DISCOURSE,
LOOKING BEFORE
AND AFTER, GAVE
US NOT THAT
CAPABILITY AND
GODLIKE
REASON TO
FUST IN US
UNUSED.



I DO NOT KNOW
WHY YET I LIVE TO
SAY "THIS THING'S
TO DO," SITH I HAVE
CAUSE AND WILL
AND STRENGTH
AND MEANS.

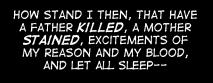
WITNESS THIS ARMY OF SUCH MASS AND CHARGE,



LED BY A
DELICATE AND
TENDER PRINCE,
WHOSE SPIRIT
WITH DIVINE
AMBITION PLIFFED
MAKES MOUTHS
AT THE INVISIBLE
EVENT--



EXPOSING WHAT IS MORTAL AND UNSURE TO ALL THAT FORTUNE, DEATH, AND DANGER DARE, EVEN FOR AN EGGSHELL.



WHILE, TO MY SHAME,
I SEE THE IMMINENT DEATH
OF TWENTY THOUSAND MEN, THAT,
FOR A FANTASY AND TRICK OF FAME,
GO TO THEIR GRAVES LIKE BEDS?

FROM THIS TIME FORTH, MY THOUGHTS BE BLOODY...

...OR BE NOTHING WORTH!

HE IS DEAD AND GONE, LADY, HE IS DEAD AND GONE. AT HIS HEAD A GRASS-GREEN TURF, AT HIS HEELS A...STONE.

WHITE HIS SHROUD
AS THE MOUNTAIN SNOW
LARDED WITH SWEET FLOWERS
WHICH BEWEPT
TO THE GRAVE DID GO
WITH TRUE-LOVE SHOWERS.





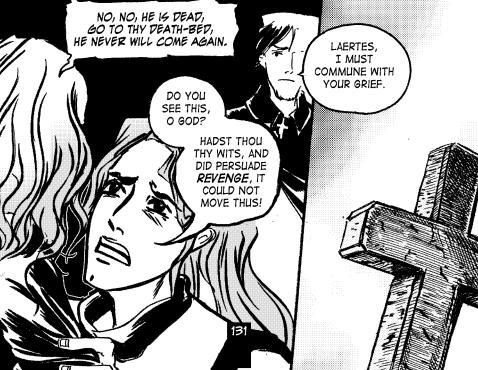


























ACT V























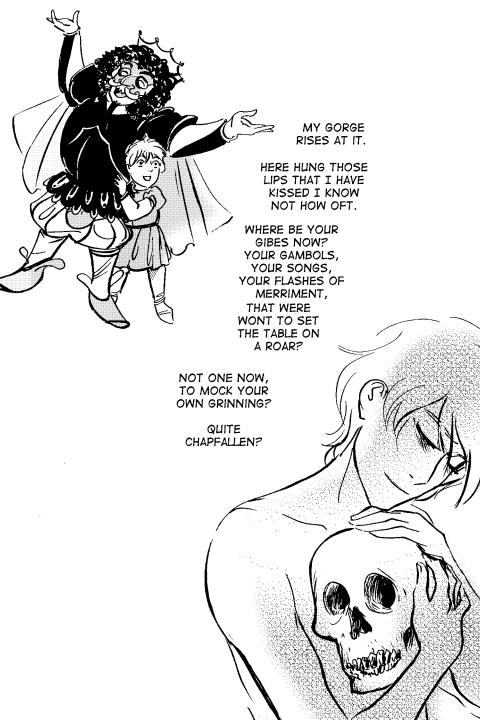














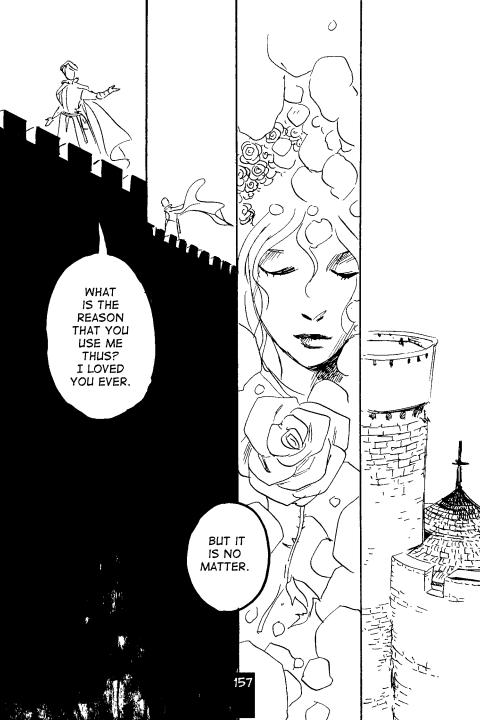
















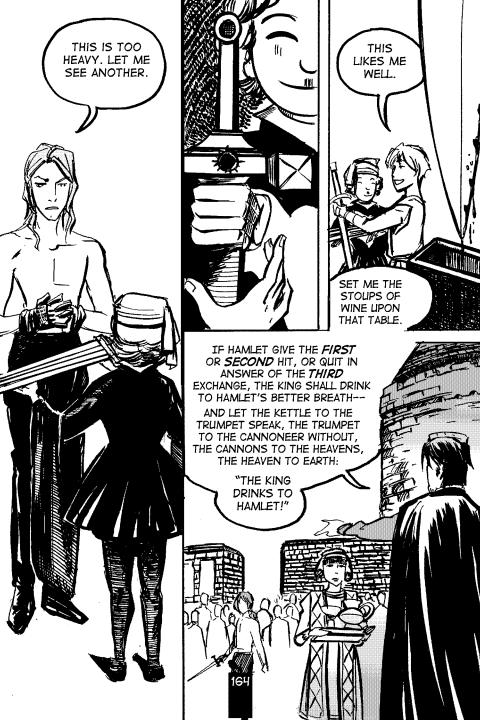


























































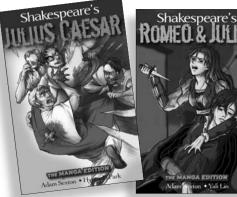
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